

# **New England Agricultural Statistics**



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# **Crop Weather**

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September 11, 2006 – 4 pm

For week ending 9/10/06

# Apples, Like the Weather, Are Now Crisp!

**GENERAL CONDITIONS:** For the week ending September 10, 2006, there were 5.9 days available for field work across New England. Topsoil moisture: 2% short, 92% adequate, 6% surplus. Subsoil moisture: 1% short, 90% adequate, 9% surplus. Pasture condition: 3% poor, 20% fair, 59% good, 18% excellent. This week's weather was marked by morning fog, warm days and cool nights. High temperatures across the region ranged in the mid to upper 70's for most of the week, while temperatures at night fell into the 50's in the south and in the 40's in the north. Showers passed through all six states on Tuesday afternoon, and heavy thunderstorms moved across the region on Saturday evening leaving fields wet and muddy. By Sunday, cooler air from Canada arrived, keeping temperatures well below normal throughout the day. Frost and freeze warnings were posted for Sunday night into Monday morning for northern low-lying areas.

**FRUIT:** More apples arrived at farmstands this week, with growers harvesting Marshall McIntosh, Ginger Gold, Gala, and Honeycrisp varieties. Orchardists were concerned about the amount of apple drop observed. Producers in Maine reported this year's crop may be lighter due to poor pollination, wet conditions, and damage from hail. Fruit growers also harvested more peaches, pears, plums, and fall raspberries. Cranberry harvest is anticipated to start this week.

**VEGETABLES:** Local farm stands are full of color with beans, beets, broccoli, cabbage, cucumbers, greens, mums and fall decorations, potatoes, radishes, summer squash, sweet corn, tomatoes, zucchini, and other vegetables; however, excess moisture from earlier in the year has caught up to many vegetable growers. Pumpkins and winter squash across the region are showing a lot of powdery mildew. Connecticut growers reported widespread losses on tomatoes due to disease. Some farmers started to clean up harvested fields and plant cover crops.

FIELD CROPS: Nicer weather this week allowed for more second and third cut hay and haylage to be harvested where conditions allowed. Re-growth in many areas is said to be good to excellent, but the arrival of cooler weather has slowed the growth of both hay and field corn. Some chopping of early field corn began this week, with many growers reporting that fields need more maturity. The quality of field corn ranged widely across the region, with some wetter areas never recovering from rain early in the season. Small grain harvest in Maine continued this week, with barley harvest 90 percent complete and oat harvest reaching the three-quarter mark. A small percentage of early maturing potatoes were harvested in Northern Maine this week, while most growers were still killing vines in preparation for harvest. In southern areas of the region, potato harvest continues to go well, with growers in Rhode Island reporting better than expected conditions.

#### SOIL MOISTURE ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

Soil Rating	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	
		Percent		
Topsoil				
Very Short	0	0	12	
Short	2	3	35	
Adequate	92	87	52	
Surplus	6	10	1	
Subsoil				
Very Short	0	0	10	
Short	1	1	26	
Adequate	90	88	63	
Surplus	9	11	1	

#### FRUIT CROP DEVELOPMENT ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

	- Perc	ent Harv	ested -			
Crop	2006 2005		5-yr Avg	Fruit Size	Condition	
Apples	30	25	25	Average	Good	
Peaches	90	90	85	Average	Good	
Pears	55	15	25	Average	Good	
Blueberries						
Highbush	99	99	99	Avg/Above Avg	Good	
Wild, ME	100	100	100	Above Avg/ Avg	Good	
Cranberries, MA	-	-	-	Average	Good/Excellent	

## FIELD CROP DEVELOPMENT ACROSS NEW ENGLAND

Crop	2006	2005	5-yr Avg	Condition		
	Pe	rcent Harves	ted			
Barley, ME	90	80	75	Good		
Oats, ME	75	65	55	Good/Excellent		
Potatoes						
Maine	5	<5	5	Good/Excellent		
Mass	25	35	40	Good		
Rhode Island	60	65	65	Good/Excellent		
Silage Corn	5	10	10	Fair/Good		
Sweet Corn	85	80	85	Good/Fair		
Tobacco						
Broadleaf	95	95	95	Good/Fair		
Shade	95	95	95	Fair/Good		
Dry Hay						
First Cut	99	100	100	Fair/Good		
Second Cut	90	85	90	Good		
Third Cut	40	40	50	Good		

Weather Summary For New England Agricultural Statistics Prepared By AWIS, Inc.

For the Period: Monday September 4, 2006 To: Sunday September 10, 2006

	TEM	AIR				M SINO				K PREC		4-WEEK		
STATION	L0	HI	TURE  AVG	 DFN	BASI TOT	ING DE E-50F DFN	BASI TOT	E-60F DFN	TOTAL INCHES		DAYS	TOTAL INCHES	DFN	DAYS
MAINE Augusta State A Bangor_Intl_Arp Bethel Caribou Municip Dover-Foxcroft Frenchville Houlton Livermore_Falls Moosehead Portland_ME	47 46 46 39 43 38 41 47 40 53	80 79 76 76 76 75 79 80 78	65 66 62 59 60 58 63 63 59 65	+4 +5 +2 +3 +2 +7 +6 +3 +4	2012 1820 1661 1501 1529 1702 1866 1421	+190 +297 +124 +291 +18 +257 +271 +409 +188 +312	836 706 584 519 504 636 743 469	+174 +232 +124 +207 +72 +181 +214 +318 +160 +258	1.41 2.24 0.88 0.78 0.96 1.10 1.25 1.35 0.61 0.99	+0.71 +1.42 +0.08 -0.06 +0.05 +0.19 +0.35 +0.49 -0.27 +0.29	4 5 3 3 4 4 5 4 4	3.94 4.04 2.31 2.14 2.68 1.63 2.60 3.15 2.25 2.85	+1.02 +0.91 -1.18 -1.40 -0.81 -2.08 -1.08 -0.53 -1.15 +0.15	12 13 7 11 11 11 13 10 9
NEW_HAMPSHIRE Benton Berlin_AG Concord Diamond Pond Keene_AP North_Conway Rochester	45 45 46 42 48 49 53	77 75 84 70 81 79 79	61 60 64 56 63 62 63	+3 +2 +3 +1 +0 +3 -1	1703 2242 1200 2112	+157 +134 +357 +145 +8 +223 +80	628 1019 355 926	+173 +137 +299 +150 +47 +188 +93	0.87 0.57 0.79 0.78 0.33 1.11 0.88	+0.09 -0.25 +0.09 -0.23 -0.41 +0.27 +0.14	4 4 2 5 3 3 3	2.92 3.11 2.97 5.73 3.12 2.32 2.81	-0.54 -0.57 +0.08 +1.32 -0.16 -1.20 -0.28	9 8 10 10 11 9
VERMONT Burlington Intl Island Pond Montpelier Pownal Rochester Rutland AG Springfield_VT Sutton	47 43 43 49 46 48 46 39	80 75 77 78 79 80 81 75	65 59 62 62 62 63 63 59	+3 +3 +3 +2 +3 -1 +3 +2	1617 1957 1912 1794 1981 2091	+312 +329 +374 +262 +231 -100 +379 +257	573 780 765 681 816 901	+262 +254 +281 +229 +194 -40 +321 +198	0.70 0.38 1.01 0.69 0.69 1.23 1.19 0.45	-0.14 -0.49 +0.29 -0.22 -0.24 +0.33 +0.35	3 3 4 3 4 3 4 3	3.58 1.92 2.80 3.97 2.25 3.07 3.69 2.09	+0.01 -2.11 -0.49 +0.15 -1.77 -0.66 +0.13 -1.88	9 10 14 11 10 11 16
MASSACHUSETTS Boston/Logan_In Fitchburg Greenfield New_Bedford Otis_AFB Plymouth Walpole Chicopee/Westov Worthington	57 51 51 55 53 54 50 48	84 82 81 80 77 82 82 84 79	68 65 64 65 66 65 66 64	+2 +6 -2 -4 +1 +2 +3 -4	2466 2254 2309 2238 2312 2396 2376	+180 +755 +1 -127 +255 +270 +333 -203 +215	1220 1029 1079 1014 1105 1166 1107	+633 +39 -73 +202 +249 +314	0.21 0.89 1.33 0.49 0.80 0.27 0.31 0.52 0.53	-0.52 +0.19 +0.49 -0.35 +0.03 -0.71 -0.60 -0.32	2 3 5 2 2 2 2 3 3	3.16 4.97 5.04 3.41 2.79 3.64 4.61 5.64 5.59	+0.16 +2.01 +1.73 -0.31 -0.17 +0.97 +2.34 +1.98	11 13 16 10 12 12 12 13 13
RHODE ISLAND Providence Woonsocket	57 54	82 83	68 66	+2 +3	2701 2399	+401 +368	1373 1162		0.47 0.89	-0.37 -0.02	2 2	3.67 5.49	+0.31 +1.85	10 12
CONNECTICUT Bridgeport/Siko Hartford/Bradle Norfolk Thomaston Dam WillimantIc	58 53 52 54 53	82 85 77 81 82	68 67 62 65 66	+0 +2 +2 +2 +3	2728 2041 2398	+248 +254 +358 +388 +447	1397 888 1135	+226 +331 +341	0.24 0.21 0.68 0.31 0.40	-0.49 -0.70 -0.30 -0.67 -0.51	2 3 3 4 3	9.86 4.85 5.99 5.93 4.20	+7.02 +1.35 +1.86 +2.01 +0.63	11 11 12 16 13

Summary based on NWS data.

 $DFN = Departure\ from\ Normal\ (Using\ 1961-90\ Normals\ Period).$ 

Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.

 $\label{eq:precipitation} Precipitation \ Days = Days \ with precip of 0.01 \ inch \ or \ more.$  Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit.

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### STATE WEATHER SUMMARY

For the Week Ending Sunday, September 10, 2006

	Ai	r Tem	peratu	ıres	Precipitation		
State	L	НІ	AV	DF	LO HI		
ME	35	82	62	+3	0.07 2.24		
NH	28	90	61	+2	0.33 1.91		
VT	36	84	61	+2	0.12 2.09		
MA	47	84	65	+1	0.21 1.33		
RI	54	83	67	+2	0.33 0.89		
СТ	50	85	65	+1	0.07 0.68		

Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

**REPORTERS COMMENTS, By County:** Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Farm Service Agency(FSA), Natural Resources Conservation Services (NRCS), or other knowledgeable individuals.

CONNECTICUT - Marsha Jette (FSA), New London: Some towns in the southern most part of the County have completed silage corn harvest with varying tonnage due to different planting dates and soil. Third cutting of hay just about complete with some producers expecting a fourth cutting. Dawn Pindell (FSA), Windham: Peaches pretty much picked. PYO apples have started, some unexplained dropping on Macs. Mums are selling well. Making cider. Field corn chopping is a little on the green side. Nancy Welsh (FSA), New Haven: All vegetable crops are suffering due to excess moisture and disease. Reports of widespread losses on tomatoes. The harvest season is coming to a rapid, abnormally early end. Richard Meinert (Ext), CT Cooperative: A number of complaints about weed size. We are seeing giant ragweed approaching 12 feet tall. Canada Thistle was over three feet tall in one field I visited this past week. Barnyard Grass and Fall Panicum also seem much larger than "normal".

MAINE - Marvin Hedstrom, Northern Aroostook: Potatoes and small grains: A limited amount of potato harvest continues. Most potatoes harvested are being delivered to the processor. Yield and quality good. Fall tillage continues. Some lime spreading. Small grain harvest continues. Yields of early maturing potato varieties very good. But later maturing varieties will be smaller in size as they did not bulk up due to the dry weather. Pam Hickey (Ext), Central Aroostook: All farmers are vine desiccating their fields of potatoes. Oats and barley still being harvested; also broccoli harvesting still continuing. Steve London, Southern Aroostook: Potatoes and small grains: Farmers are vine killing, getting ready for harvest. Donna Coffin (Ext), Piscataquis: Some low areas had frost early this morning. Thunderstorms this weekend have left fields wet and muddy. Rick Kersbergen (Ext), Waldo: Some nice weather allowed for second and/or third cutting hay and havlage to be harvested. Looks like another good week ahead. Some corn being chopped to get some fermented silage in the bunker. Trudy Soucy (FSA), Knox/Lincoln: Pumpkins and winter squash just starting to be harvested. Apple harvest started Labor Day. Appears crop will be short due to cold, wet weather during pollination and throughout summer months. Farmers still trying to harvest hav crop. Some fields are still too wet to harvest. Weed control measures on blueberry fields underway now. Sandy Truslow (FSA), Cumberland/York: Apple harvest is in full swing. Apples are about one week early this year. Pumpkins are arriving at farm stands for sale. Vegetables are just about all done for the year. Frost is in the forecast for tonight for some areas. Gary Raymond (FSA), Androscoggin/Franklin: It is apple picking time. The crop is mixed. There was some hail damage and poor pollination in some areas. The general crop is above average in size. The apples, like the weather, are now crisp! Looks like frost may be on the way. Marcia Hall (FSA), Oxford: Oxford County had a good week weather wise. Apples have started to be harvested through out the County. Sweet corn still going strong in places. Harvesting of hay still ongoing. Potato crop looking good. Overall a good week. Parts of Oxford County received a heavy thundershower over the weekend with wind and heavy rain. Laura Rand (FSA), Androscoggin: Cool nights and warm days have been the norm. Farmstands are an array of color with tomatoes, squash, pumpkins and fall flowers. Some producers have begun harvest of potatoes and a few have started silage harvest. All

are hoping for a long and warm fall for extra growing conditions.

MASSACHUSETTS - Aimee Thayer (FSA), Berkshire: Mild weather and cool temperatures moderated by week's end but slowed down development of what will be the last hay cut this year. Sweet corn is still growing and selling but we are in the last days of that. Farmstands continue to do well with vegetables and apples. Chrysanthemums are selling well. Quality of silage corn varies from very poor in north county to average and excellent in south county. Harvesting should begin this week. Finished veggie fields are being turned under, manured and cover cropped. We have frost predicted for the coming week. Frank Caruso (Ext), Plymouth: Cranberries: Growers are getting everything ready for harvest. Some growers will begin dry and wet harvest mid-week. Color has a way to go...cool nights this week will help. Rot levels are low Ted Smiarowski. Jr. (FSA), Franklin/Hampshire/Hampden: Fall harvest is in full swing. Harvesting apples, peaches, winter squash, pumpkins, mums, potatoes, parsnips and many more fall crops. Gary Guida, Worcester: Pumpkins coming in from fields, size and quality show growing season challenges. Winter squash starting to ripen up and early varieties harvested as well. Sweet corn harvest continues, summer crops really diminishing in yield as shorter days and cool weather has set in. Fall decorations and mums add much color to a lackluster year.

NEW HAMPSHIRE - Tina Savage (Ext), Carroll: Cool wet weather feels like late September early October! Color beginning in swampy areas, brilliant reds and yellows. Won't be long now we'll be digging out the winter woolies! Squash and pumpkins showing lots of powdery mildew, pumpkins are going to be tough to come by this fall. Carl Majewski (Ext), Cheshire: A little rain here and there, but generally pleasant conditions. Corn chopping has just started, a number of fields still need a bit more maturity. A little bit of 3rd cut hay and haylage harvested as conditions allow. Fewer vegetables, more apples starting to show up at farmstands. Steve Turaj (Ext), Coos: Mixed and cooler weather conditions with temps dipping down into the low 30's this Sunday night into Monday. No reports of frost damage, but expect there is some. Some nice round bales coming in, other fields being mowed for late season harvest. Field corn generally at milk stage or better. Mums and pumpkins for decoration at market, farmstands and nurseries. Sweet corn available. Season winding down, typical later summer pests. Fall webworm rather common this year. Growing degree days at Lancaster at 1609 for Sept. 11, a.m., nearly 100 growing degree days less for this time of year. Tom Buob (Ext), Grafton: Hay and haylage harvest continuing. Regrowth (3dr and 4th) is good to excellent. Cooler temps late in the week have slowed growth of corn. Corn looks good in many areas but still poor in the wetter fields. It never recovered from the early damage. Steve Schmidt (FSA), Grafton: Things are kind of continuing in the same pattern over the last couple of weeks. Some hay fields are still waiting to be harvested due to wet soils. Corn on the early planted fields looks good. Corn on the later planted fields has some progress to go. George Hamilton (Ext), Hillsborough: Vegetables: Harvesting an array of vegetables: beans, beets, broccoli, cabbage, cucumbers, greens, potatoes, radishes, summer squash, sweet corn, tomatoes, zucchini, and other vegetables.

Some farmers are starting to clean up harvested fields and planting cover crops. Mildew has killed many pumpkins and winter squash vines, so farmers are starting to cut and pickup fruit. Fruit: Orchardists harvesting Marshall McIntosh, Ginger Gold, Gala and Honeycrisp apples, peaches, plum/prunes and fall raspberries. Apple drop have orchards concerned, many are being pushed off due to large size of the fruit and due to windy days. Field Crops: Farmers hay cutting continued during the week with the second and third cuttings being made. Starting to get ready for chopping corn silage. Nada Haddad (Ext), Rockingham: Great week-end for Pick-Your-Own. Harvesting apple, peaches, grapes, fall raspberries, an array of vegetables, sweet corn and tomatoes. Farmstands, farmers' markets and garden centers busy. Chopping corn, haying. and cleaning some vegetable fields.

RHODE ISLAND - Karen Menezes (Ext), Newport: Harvesting summer vegetables, tomatoes are less than

ordinary; the weather really had an affect on them. Sweet corn, squashes and cole crops doing well. Did some haying this week and got in some third cut. Potatoes going well and did better than expected. Some good dry weather this week helped. Roadside stands are getting fuller with mums and fall decorations. They are hoping to make up the loss from the spring flower season.

VERMONT - John St. Onge/Kim Peterson (FSA), Lamoille: Some of the early planted corn for silage was harvested last week. Conditions were good for more second cut and some third cut of grass. Temperatures are cooling with lots of morning fog. Reports of light frost in normally colder areas this morning. Dave Blodgett (NRCS), Orleans: I noticed patches of frost on the ground on my drive into work today. Some farmers have begun to harvest their corn crop. Other work in the county this week has been harvesting third crop hay.

AUGUST CROP WEATHER SUMMARY: Oppressive heat and thunderstorms at the start of August gave way to cooler and drier conditions as the month progressed. Although rainfall was not as substantial as earlier in the season, sporadic shower and thunderstorm activity throughout the month slowed field work and frustrated hay producers, who were challenged to make dry hay between the rains. The first cut of hay was nearly complete by the end of the month, the second cut progressed to 80 percent harvested, while the third cut had begun for most growers by month's end. Growers were disappointed with the quality of the first cut, but were more optimistic with the second and third. Broadleaf and Shade Tobacco harvest in the Connecticut River Valley progressed well in August, with 90 percent of the crop harvested by month's end. In Southern Maine, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, potato harvest was in full swing by the end of the month, with growers reporting good to excellent conditions. Potato growers in Northern Maine kept busy this month spraying pesticides on a five-day schedule to stay ahead of late blight outbreaks in the state. Small grain harvest in Maine began two weeks ahead of schedule. Growers reported the barley and oat quality to be good to excellent, but yields appeared to be lower than last year. Field corn continued to grow during August, albeit slowly with the fall-like days and cool nights. Growers were concerned that short stalk size and small ears would lead to low yields. A wide variety of summer vegetables were available in farm stands throughout the month, with sweet corn reported to be selling at a higher price than normal. Pumpkin and squash growers reported problems with mildew and fungus as a result of the rainy summer weather. Cranberry growers in Massachusetts sprayed for fireworm and watched for showers to add size to the fruit. Pears and early season apples arrived on farm stands by mid-month, but growers in Southern states were concerned about damage to fruit from high winds and hail from the month's storms. Peach harvest was in full swing in August, with three-fourths of the crop picked by month's end. Highbush blueberry and raspberry harvest continued throughout the month, with many producers reporting a good crop. Maine Wild Blueberry harvest began and ended a week earlier than normal this year. Cool evening temperatures and rainfall at the start of August improved berry size and quality.

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